

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

)	
In re Terrorist Attacks on September 11, 2001)	No. 03-MD-1570 (RCC)
)	
KATHLEEN ASHTON, <i>et al.</i> ,)	
)	
<i>Plaintiffs,</i>)	
)	No. 02-CV-6977 (RCC)
v.)	
AL QAEDA ISLAMIC ARMY, <i>et al.</i> ,)	
)	
<i>Defendants.</i>)	
)	

**MEMORANDUM OF LAW IN SUPPORT OF DEFENDANT SAUDI BINLADIN
GROUP'S MOTION TO DISMISS THE COMPLAINT OR IN THE
ALTERNATIVE FOR MORE DEFINITE STATEMENT**

EXHIBIT 1

6

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
CROMWELL CORPORATION

APPROVED AND RECEIVED FOR RECORD BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF ASSESSMENTS AND TAXATION
OF MARYLAND JUNE 16, 1993 AT 4:27 O'CLOCK P.M. AS IN CONFORMITY
WITH LAW AND ORDERED RECORDED

ORGANIZATION AND
CAPITALIZATION FEE PAID

\$ 20.00

RECORDING
FEE PAID

\$ 20.00

SPECIAL
FEE PAID

\$

03578299

TO THE CLERK OF THE COURT OF

BALTIMORE CITY

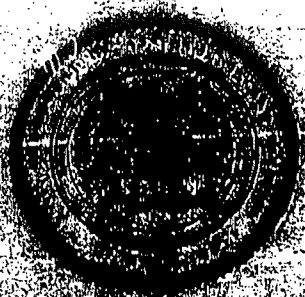
IT IS HEREBY CERTIFIED THAT THE WITHIN INSTRUMENT TOGETHER WITH ALL ENDORSEMENTS THEREON HAS
BEEN RECEIVED APPROVED AND RECORDED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF ASSESSMENTS AND TAXATION OF MARYLAND

RETURN TO:
THE PRENTICE-HALL CORPORATION
SYSTEMS, MARYLAND
11 E. CHASE ST.
BALTIMORE

MD 21202

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RECORDED IN THE RECORDS OF THE
STATE DEPARTMENT OF ASSESSMENTS
AND TAXATION OF MARYLAND IN THE YEAR

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ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

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CROMWELL CORPORATION

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The undersigned, being a natural person and acting as incorporator, does hereby adopt the following Articles of Incorporation for the purpose of forming a business corporation in the State of Maryland, pursuant to the provisions of the Maryland General Corporation Law.

FIRST: (1) The name of the incorporator is David O. Smith

(2) The said incorporator's address, including the street and number, if any, including the county or municipal area, and including the state or country, is

(3) The said incorporator is at least eighteen years of age.

(4) The said incorporator is forming the corporation named in these Articles of Incorporation under the general laws of the State of Maryland, to wit, the Maryland General Corporation Law.

SECOND: The name of the corporation (hereinafter called the "corporation") is CROMWELL CORPORATION

THIRD: The corporation is formed for the purpose of carrying on
To purchase, receive, take by grant, gift, devise, bequest or otherwise, lease, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, improve, manage, use, and otherwise deal in and with real or personal property, or any interest therein, wherever situated, and to sell, convey, lease, exchange, transfer or otherwise dispose of, or mortgage or pledge, all or any of its property and assets, or any interest therein, wherever situated.

To carry on a general mercantile, industrial, investing, and trading business in all its branches; to devise, invent, manufacture, fabricate, assemble, install, service, maintain, alter, buy, sell, import, export, license as licensor or licensee, lease as lessor or lessee, distribute, job, enter into, negotiate, execute, acquire, and assign contracts in respect of, acquire, receive,

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grant, and assign licensing arrangements, options, franchises, and other rights in respect of, and generally deal in and with, at wholesale and retail, as principal, and as sales, business, special, or general agent, representative, broker, factor, merchant, distributor, jobber, advisor, and in any other lawful capacity, goods, wares, merchandise, commodities, and unimproved, improved, finished, processed, and other real, personal, and mixed property of any and all kinds, together with the components, residuals, and by-products thereof.

To engage generally in the real estate business as principal, agent, broker, and in any lawful capacity, and generally to take, lease, purchase, or otherwise acquire, and to own, use, hold, sell, convey, exchange, lease, mortgage, work, clear, improve, develop, divide, and otherwise handle, manage, operate, deal in, and dispose of real estate, real property, lands, multiple-dwelling structures, houses, buildings, and other works and any interest or right therein; to take, lease, purchase, or otherwise acquire, and to own, use, hold, sell, convey, exchange, hire, lease, pledge, mortgage, and otherwise handle, and deal in and dispose of, as principal, agent, broker, and in any lawful capacity, such personal property, chattels, chattels real, rights, easements, privileges, choses in action, notes, bonds, mortgages, and securities as may lawfully be acquired, held, or disposed of; and to acquire, purchase, sell, assign, transfer, dispose of, and generally deal in and with, as principal, agent, broker, and in any lawful capacity, mortgages and other interests in real, personal, and mixed properties; to carry on a general construction, contracting, building, and realty management business as principal, agent, representative, contractor, subcontractor, and in any other lawful capacity.

To apply for, register, obtain, purchase, lease, take licenses in respect of, or otherwise acquire, and to hold, own, use, operate, develop, enjoy, turn to account, grant licenses and immunities in respect of, manufacture under and to introduce, sell, assign, mortgage, pledge, or otherwise dispose of, and, in any manner deal with and contract with reference to:

(a) inventions, devices, formulas, processes, and any improvements and modifications thereof;

(b) letters patent, patent rights, patented processes, copyrights, designs, and similar rights, trade-marks, trade symbols and other indications of origin and ownership granted by or recognized under the laws of the United States of America or of any state or subdivision thereof, or of any foreign country or subdivision thereof, and all rights connected therewith or appertaining thereunto;

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(c) franchises, licenses, grants, and concessions.

To have all of the powers conferred upon corporations organized under the provisions of the Maryland General Corporation Law.

FOURTH: The address, including street and number, if any, and the county or municipal area, of the principal office of the corporation within the State of Maryland, is c/o The Prentice-Hall Corporation System, Maryland, 11 East Chase Street, Baltimore City, Maryland 21202.

FIFTH: The name and the address, including street and number, if any, and the county or municipal area, of the resident agent of the corporation within the State of Maryland, are The Prentice-Hall Corporation System, Maryland, 11 East Chase Street, Baltimore City, Maryland 21202.

SIXTH: (1) The total number of shares of stock which the corporation has authority to issue is one thousand, all of which are of a par value of one dollar each and are designated as Common Stock.

(2) The aggregate par value of all the authorized shares of stock is one thousand dollars.

(3) Provisions, if any, governing the restriction on the transferability of any of the shares of stock of the corporation may be set forth in the Bylaws of the corporation or in any agreement or agreements duly entered into.

(4) To the extent permitted by Section 2-104(b)(5) of the Maryland General Corporation Law, notwithstanding any provision of the Maryland General Corporation Law requiring a greater proportion than a majority of the votes entitled to be cast in order to take or authorize any action, any such action may be taken or authorized upon the concurrence of at least a majority of the aggregate number of votes entitled to be cast thereon.

(5) Each share of stock of the corporation shall entitle the holder thereof to a preemptive right, for a period of thirty days, to subscribe for, purchase, or otherwise acquire any shares of stock of the same class of the corporation or any equity and/or voting shares of stock of any class of the corporation which the corporation proposes to issue or any rights or options which the corporation proposes to grant for the purchase of shares of stock of the same class of the corporation or of equity and/or voting shares of any class of stock of the corporation or for the purchase of any shares of stock, bonds, securities, or obligations of the corporation which are convertible into or exchangeable for, or which carry any rights, to subscribe for, purchase, or otherwise acquire shares of stock of the same class

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of the corporation or equity and/or voting shares of stock of any class of the corporation, whether now or hereafter authorized or created, whether having unissued or treasury status, and whether the proposed issue, reissue, transfer, or grant is for cash, property, services, or any other lawful consideration; and after the expiration of said thirty days, any and all of such shares of stock, rights, options, bonds, securities, or obligations of the corporation may be issued, reissued, transferred, or granted by the Board of Directors, as the case may be, to such persons, firms, corporations, and associations, and for such lawful consideration, and on such terms, as the Board of Directors in its discretion may determine. As used herein, the terms "equity shares" and "voting shares" shall mean, respectively, shares of stock which confer unlimited dividend rights and shares of stock which confer unlimited voting rights in the election of one or more directors. No preemptive right shall attach, however, to any such shares issued or issuable pursuant to articles of merger.

SEVENTH: (1) The number of directors of the corporation, until such number shall be changed by the Bylaws of the corporation, is three.

(2) The names of the persons who will serve as directors of the corporation until the first annual meeting of stockholders and until their successors are elected and qualify are as follows:

H.M. Sarkisian
K.M. Sarkisian
Robert L. McBride

(3) The initial Bylaws of the corporation shall be adopted by the initial directors. Thereafter, the power to adopt, alter, and repeal the Bylaws of the corporation shall be vested in the Board of Directors of the corporation.

(4) The liability of the directors and officers of the corporation is limited in the fullest extent permitted by the provisions of Section 2-412 of the Maryland General Corporation Law, as the same may be amended and supplemented.

(5) The corporation shall, to the fullest extent permitted by the Maryland General Corporation Law, as the same may be amended and supplemented, and, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, in accordance with Section 2-413 of said Maryland General Corporation Law, indemnify any and all persons whom it shall have power to indemnify under said law from and against any and all of the expenses, liabilities or other matters referred to in or covered by said Maryland General Corporation Law.

EIGHTH: From time to time any of the provisions of these Articles of Incorporation may be amended, altered or repealed, and other provisions authorized by the Maryland General Corporation Law at the time in force may be added or inserted in the

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manner and at the time prescribed by said laws, and any contract rights at any time conferred upon the stockholders of the corporation by these Articles of Incorporation are granted subject to the provisions of this Article.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have adopted and signed these Articles of Incorporation and do hereby acknowledge that the adoption and signing are my act.

Dated: June, 16, 1993


_____, Incorporator

AMENDED ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

CROMWELL CORPORATION

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The undersigned, being a natural person and acting as incorporator, does hereby adopt the following Amended Articles of Incorporation for the purpose of amending the Articles of Incorporation, pursuant to the provisions of the Maryland General Corporation Law. There is no stock outstanding or subscribed for entitled to be voted on the amendments herein provided for, and there has been no organization meeting of the Board of Directors.

FIRST: (1) The name of the incorporator is Dave Smith.

(2) The said incorporator's address, including the street and number, if any, including the county or municipal area, and including the state or country, is 11 East Chase Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21202.

(3) The said incorporator is at least eighteen years of age.

(4) The said incorporator is forming the corporation named in these Articles of Incorporation under the general laws of the State of Maryland, to wit, the Maryland General Corporation Law.

SECOND: The name of the corporation (hereinafter called the "corporation") is SBC (USA), INC.

THIRD: The corporation is formed for the following purpose or purposes:

To purchase, receive, take by grant, gift, devise, bequest or otherwise, lease, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, improve, employ, use, and otherwise deal in and with real or personal property, or any interest therein, wherever situated, and to sell, convey, lease, exchange, transfer or otherwise dispose of, or mortgage or pledge, all or any of its property and assets, or any interest therein, wherever situated.

To carry on a general mercantile, industrial, investing, and trading business in all its branches; to devise, invent, manufacture, fabricate, assemble, install, service, maintain, alter, buy, sell, import, export, license as

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SBC (USA), INC.

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licensor or licensee, lease as lessor or lessee, distribute, job, enter into, negotiate, execute, acquire, and assign contracts in respect of, acquire, receive, grant, and assign licensing arrangements, options, franchises, and other rights in respect of, and generally deal in and with, at wholesale and retail, as principal, and as sales, business, special, or general agent, representative, broker, factor, merchant, distributor, jobber, advisor, and in any other lawful capacity, goods, wares, merchandise, commodities, and unimproved, improved, finished, processed, and other real, personal, and mixed property of any and all kinds, together with the components, resultants, and by-products thereof.

To engage generally in the real estate business as principal, agent, broker, and in any lawful capacity, and generally to take, lease, purchase, or otherwise acquire, and to own, use, hold, sell, convey, exchange, lease, mortgage, work, clear, improve, develop, divide, and otherwise handle, manage, operate, deal in, and dispose of real estate, real property, lands, multiple-dwelling structures, houses, buildings, and other works and any interest or right therein: to take, lease, purchase, or otherwise acquire, and to own, use, hold, sell, convey, exchange, hire, lease, pledge, mortgage, and otherwise handle, and deal in and dispose of, as principal, agent, broker, and in any lawful capacity, such personal property, chattels, chattels real, rights, easements, privileges, choses in action, notes, bonds, mortgages, and securities as may lawfully be acquired, held, or disposed of, and to acquire, purchase, sell, assign, transfer, dispose of, and generally deal in and with, as principal, agent, broker, and in any lawful capacity, mortgages and other interests in real, personal, and mixed properties; to carry on a general construction, contracting, building, and realty management business as principal, agent, representative, contractor, subcontractor, and in any other lawful capacity.

To apply for, register, obtain, purchase, lease, take licenses in respect of, or otherwise acquire, and to hold, own, use, operate, develop, enjoy, turn to account, grant licenses and immunities in respect of, manufacture under and to introduce, sell, assign, mortgage, pledge, or otherwise dispose of, and, in any manner deal with and contract with reference to:

- (a) inventions, devices, formulae, processes, and any improvements and modifications thereof;
- (b) letters patent, patent rights, patented processes, copyrights, designs, and similar rights, trade-marks, trade symbols and other indications of origin and ownership granted by or recognized under the laws of the United States of America or of any state or subdivision thereof, or of any foreign

country or subdivision thereof, and all rights connected therewith or appertaining thereunto;

(c) franchises, licenses, grants, and concessions.

To have all of the powers conferred upon corporations organized under the provisions of the Maryland General Corporation Law.

FOURTH: The address, including street and number, if any, and the county or municipal area, of the principal office of the corporation within the State of Maryland, is 51 Monroe Street, Suite 1700, Rockville, Maryland 30850, Attention: Robert L. McBride.

FIFTH: The name and the address, including street and number, if any, and the county or municipal area, of the resident agent of the corporation within the State of Maryland, are Robert L. McBride, 51 Monroe Street, Suite 1700, Rockville, Maryland 30850.

SIXTH: (1) The total number of shares of stock which the corporation has authority to issue is one thousand, all of which are of a par value of one dollar each and are designated as Common Stock.

(2) The aggregate par value of all the authorized shares of stock is one thousand dollars.

(3) Provisions, if any, governing the restriction on the transferability of any of the shares of stock of the corporation may be set forth in the Bylaws of the corporation or in any agreement or agreements duly entered into.

(4) To the extent permitted by Section 2-104(b)(5) of the Maryland General Corporation Law, notwithstanding any provision of the Maryland General Corporation Law requiring a greater proportion than a majority of the votes entitled to be cast in order to take or authorize any action, any such action may be taken or authorized upon the concurrence of at least a majority of the aggregate number of votes entitled to be cast thereon.

(5) Each share of stock of the corporation shall entitle the holder thereof to a preemptive right, for a period of thirty days, to subscribe for, purchase, or otherwise acquire any shares of stock of the same class of the corporation or any equity and/or voting shares of stock of any class of the corporation which the corporation proposes to issue or any rights or options which the corporation proposes to grant for the purchase of shares of stock of the same class of the corporation or of equity and/or voting shares of any class of stock of the corporation or for the purchase of any shares of stock, bonds, securities, or

obligations of the corporation which are convertible into or exchangeable for, or which carry any rights, to subscribe for, purchase, or otherwise acquire shares of stock of the same class of the corporation or equity and/or voting shares of stock of any class of the corporation, whether now or hereafter authorized or created, whether having unissued or treasury status, and whether the proposed issue, reissue, transfer, or grant is for cash, property, services, or any other lawful consideration; and after the expiration of said thirty days, any and all of such shares of stock, rights, options, bonds, securities, or obligations of the corporation may be issued, reissued, transferred, or granted by the Board of Directors, as the case may be, to such persons, firms, corporations, and associations, and for such lawful consideration, and on such terms, as the Board of Directors in its discretion may determine. As used herein, the terms "equity shares" and "voting shares" shall mean, respectively, shares of stock which confer unlimited dividend rights and shares of stock which confer unlimited voting rights in the election of one or more directors. No preemptive right shall attach, however, to any such shares issued or issuable pursuant to articles of merger.

SEVENTH: (1) The number of directors of the corporation, until such number shall be changed by the Bylaws of the corporation, is three.

(2) The names of the persons who will serve as directors of the corporation until the first annual meeting of stockholders and until their successors are elected and qualify are as follows:

H.M. Sarkissian
K.M. Sarkissian
Robert L. McBride

(3) The initial Bylaws of the corporation shall be adopted by the initial directors. Thereafter, the power to adopt, alter, and repeal the Bylaws of the corporation shall be vested in the Board of Directors of the corporation.

(4) The liability of the directors and officers of the corporation is limited to the fullest extent permitted by the provisions of Section 2-405.2 of the Maryland General Corporation Law, as the same may be amended and supplemented.

(5) The corporation shall, to the fullest extent permitted by the Maryland General Corporation Law, as the same may be amended and supplemented, and, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, in accordance with Section 2-418 of said Maryland General Corporation Law, indemnify any and all persons whom it shall have power to indemnify under said law from and against any and all of the expenses, liabilities or other matters referred to in or covered by said Maryland General Corporation Law.

EIGHTH: From time to time any of the provisions of these Articles of Incorporation may be amended, altered or repealed, and other provisions authorized by the Maryland General Corporation Law at the time in force may be added or inserted in the manner and at the time prescribed by said laws, and any contract rights at any time conferred upon the stockholders of the corporation by these Articles of Incorporation are granted subject to the provisions of this Article.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have adopted and signed these Amended Articles of Incorporation and do hereby acknowledge that the adoption and signing are my act.

Dated: June 17, 1993


Dave Smith, Incorporator